

# Archaeologia Cantiana On-line Index

## GENERAL INDEX TO VOLUMES CXXI 2000 (121) to CXXX (130)

### Letter B

[Back to Index Introduction](#)

This index covers volumes 121–130 inclusive (2001–2010) of *Archaeologia Cantiana*. It includes all significant persons, places and subjects.

Volume numbers are shown in **bold** type and illustrations are denoted by page numbers in italic type or by (illus.) where figures occur throughout the text. The letter n after a page number indicates that the reference will be found in a footnote.

Alphabetisation is word by word. Women are indexed by their maiden name, where known, with cross references from any married name(s).

All places within historic Kent are included and are arranged by civil parish. Places that fall within Greater London are to be found listed under their own name i.e. Eltham etc. Places outside Kent that play a significant part in the text are followed by their post 1974 county. Place names with two elements (e.g. East Peckham, Upper Hardres) will be found indexed under their full place name.

This cumulative index was compiled by Mr Ted Connell.

T. G. LAWSON, Honorary Editor Kent Archaeological Society, July 2014

#### Abbreviations

Ald.	Alderman	E. Sussex	East Sussex	m.	married
b.	born	ed./eds.	editor/editors	M.P.	Member of Parliament
B. & N.E.S.	Bath and North East Somerset	f	facing	Notts.	Nottinghamshire
Berks.	Berkshire	fl.	floruit	Oxon.	Oxfordshire
Bt.	Baronet	G. London	Greater London	P.M.	Prime Minister
Bucks.	Buckinghamshire	Gen.	General	Pembs.	Pembrokeshire
C	Century	Glam.	Glamorgan	Revd	Reverend
C.A.T.	Canterbury Archaeological Trust	Glos.	Gloucestershire	Sgt	Sergeant
Caer.	Caerphilly	Hants.	Hampshire	snr.	senior
Cambs.	Cambridgeshire	Herefs.	Herefordshire	Som.	Somerset
Capt.	Captain	Hon.	Honourable	St	Saint
Cllr.	Councillor	illus.	illustrated	Staffs.	Staffordshire
Co.	Company	J.P.	Justice of the Peace	Ven.	Venerable
Col.	Colonel	jnr.	junior	W. Mids.	West Midlands
d.	died	LBK	Linearbandkeramik	W. Sussex	West Sussex
Derbys.	Derbyshire	Lincs.	Lincolnshire	Warks.	Warwickshire
		Lt.	Lieutenant	Wilts.	Wiltshire
		Lt-Col.	Lieutenant Colonel	Worcs.	Worcestershire
				Yorks.	Yorkshire

Bacchus, David, 'The medieval origins of Phelip's Lodge, Rochester, and its later development'

**130.207-24**

Bache, John **125.89**, 107

Badeslade **123.173**, 174, 176, 177

Badeslade, print by **129.10**, 11

Badlesmere, Giles de **122.246-7**

Badlesmere, Lady **122.366**

Badlesmere, poor relief **125.11**, 12, 17

Bagwell, Mark *see* Bishop, Barry **126.**

Bailey, Chris **125.385**  
bailiff of estate, Roman **126.132**  
bailiffs **127.60**, 63, 64, 66, 68, **128.109**, 110, 120, 123, 155  
Bailiwick of the Seven Hundreds of the Weald **125.46**  
bailiwicks **128.109-10**  
Baker, C.R., and A.N. Herbert, 'Excavation of a medieval settlement at Pond Field, Littlebrook, Dartford'  
**128.281-300**  
Baker, Clement **122.34**  
Baker, Jane *see* Roberts, Jane **126.**  
Baker, John **122.226-7**, **123.26**, **125.93**, 107, **127.310**  
Baker, Patricia, **123.**book review by 413-15  
Baker, Peter **123.39** n.59  
Baker, Richard **127.118**  
Baker, Richard, tanner **126.11**  
Baker, Robert **125.278**  
Baker, Sir John **129.298**  
Baker, William **123.166**  
Bakke, Joane **123.33**  
Baldock, Nicholas **125.199**  
Baldwin II, Count of Flanders **123.236**  
Baldwin the falconer **125.364**, 367, 374  
Baldwin, archbishop of Canterbury **125.292**, 300, **129.316**  
Baldwin, Denise *see* Harding, Katherine & Baldwin, Denise **125.**  
Baldwin, Ronald A., *The Gillingham Chronicles*, reviewed **123.428-9**  
Baldwin, Thomas **128.235**  
*Baldwyns* manor house **129.387**  
Baliol family **125.296**  
    Bernard of **125.302-3**, 308  
    Eustace **125.303**, 308  
    John **125.303**  
Balliol, Alexander and Isobel de **127.60**  
Balsar Street Farmhouse **124.120**  
Bampton (Devon), honour of **125.299**  
Banes, Hugh **128.232**  
Banks, Caleb **127.104**  
Banks, Mr **129.47**  
Bannister, Nicola R., 'The management of Dering Wood, Smarden, since the medieval period:  
    archaeological and documentary evidence' **122.221-35**  
Bannister, Nicola R., and Debbie Bartlett, 'An initial investigation of an early routeway and boundary,  
    possibly prehistoric, in Bedgebury Forest' **129.295-311**  
Banstead manor (Surrey) **125.371**  
Bapchild  
    church **124.52**, 57  
    churchgoing **128.347**  
    Palaeolithic artefacts **128.223**  
baptisteries **124.58**  
    Roman **124.377**, 389, 395  
bar, iron **122.328**, 329  
Barber, Bruno, 'Towards a plan of Dartford Priory and the Tudor manor' **126.393-8**  
Barber, Luke,

*Medieval Life on Romney Marsh: archaeological discoveries from around Lydd*, reviewed **127.446-7**  
on the metallurgical remains and metal work from Syndale Park **121.187-90**  
*see* Priestley-Bell, Greg **124**.

Barber, M.J., *A Man of Many Parts. Professor or Bishop? The Life of Edward Nares 1762-1841*, reviewed  
**130.420**

barber-surgeons **126.144-68**, **128.1**, 2, 3-4, 8-9, 10, 11, 12, 13

Barbett, John **128.157**

Barbour, John, farmer **128.198**

Barclay hundred **125.46,47**

Barden Furnace **124.95**, 96, 98, 99, 104-8, 110, 111, 112  
smith's forge **124.107**

Bardolf, Hugh **125.299-300**, 308

Bardolf, Robert **125.300**, 308

Bardown **129.307**

Baretilt **129.299**, 307, 308

Barfreston church  
church **122.123**, 126, 128, 729,130, **124.51**, 52, 53, 66, **126.337**, 404  
St Nicholas Church **127.328**

Bargar, Doctor **125.328**

Barham Downs **121.74**, 76, 89, 98, 101, 123, **122.281**, 339, 341, 345, 406, 407

Barham family **125.155**

Barham *see* Gilbert of Barham **125**.

Barham *see* Oxinden, Henry

Barham **123.149**  
barrows **130.308**  
coin **128.70**  
late Iron Age-early Roman settlement **122.394**  
Old Dover Road, sunken ways **122.345-6**

Barham, Lord **129.35**

bark, for tannin **126.2**, 5, 22

Barker-Benfield, B.C. (ed.), *St Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury, Corpus of British Medieval Library Catalogues 13*, reviewed **130.401-2**

Barming **122.102**, 358, **126.49**, 50, 56, 60, 65, **127.79**

Barnefield Hundred **129.297**, 305, 306

Barnes, Richard, monk **128.157**

Barnfield hundred **124.109**

Barnfield Pit **129.3**

barns  
Charing, archbishop's palace **121.320**, 325, 328, 336  
Ford **121.253**, 260, 261, 262, 264  
Ford Place, **121**.Wrotham 293, 294  
Great Maydekin **121.359**, 360  
roofing of Wrotham manor barn **127.298-9**  
Westenhanger Castle **121.203**, 231, 232, 233, 234  
Westwell **127.178**, 180-1, 184, 192, 193

Barow, William, wife of **122.42**

Barr, John, tanner **126.11**

Barrett, Henry **123.279**

Barrett family **125.189**, 190

Edward **125.193**  
 Thomas **125.195, 196**  
 William the elder **125.189, 190, 193, 199, 201**  
 William the younger **125.190, 201**  
 Barrett, John **129.256n**  
 Barrett, Robert, leather worker **126.4, 8**  
 Barrow (Borrow), Richard and William **126.261**  
 Barrow (Borrow), Thomas and Ann **126.260, 261, 263**  
 Barrow, William **126.261**  
 barrow cemeteries **130.284-6, 287, 288, 291-2, 294, 297**  
     super cemeteries **130.286, 289, 289**  
 barrow groups **130.284-6, 287, 288, 291-2**  
 barrows **121.72, 73, 77, 82-3, 85, 93, 94, 99, 128.257-8**  
     Anglo-Saxon/Saxon **130.279, 283-4, 296, 309**  
     Bay Hill, ring-ditch **127. 328**  
     Birchington, round **123.392-4**  
     Broadstairs **126.304, 305**  
     Bronze **123.Age 304**  
     Bronze Age **122.155, 348, 351, 352**  
     disc- or saucer- **130.279**  
     disposal of the dead **130.168-9**  
     distribution patterns of round barrows **130.277-313**  
     Dour valley **126.220**  
     EBA/BA **127.163, 167-9, 424, 426**  
     Haynes Farm round barrow **124.397-415**  
     henge- (henge-type monuments) **130.281, 283, 297, 299-301**  
     Isle of Thanet **126.291**  
     labour involved in cutting ring ditches **130.297-8**  
     Medway long barrows **124.209, 211, 213-22**  
     Medway megalithic long **123.1-15**  
     Minster, BA **127.326**  
     Monkton, Neolithic/BA **130.358**  
     Neolithic **122.398**  
     Neolithic **130.279, 283, 358**  
     Neolithic long **127.359, 361, 371, 372, 376, 378**  
     non-funerary mounds **130.281-2, 283, 303-5**  
     pond- **130.279**  
     population **130.294-6, 297**  
     radiocarbon dating **130.283, 284, 298**  
     Ringlemere **127.41, 49-51, 49, 53**  
     Ringlemere Farm **123.390, 391, 124.371, 126.305**  
     Romano-British **129.269, 273**  
     Saxon(?)**121.77**  
     Saxon, Breach Down **126.333, 334, 335, 336**  
     Shrubsoles Hill **130.85**  
     skeletal material **130.295**  
     types of enclosures **130.281-3**  
     Whinless Down **123.386**  
 Barry (family) **129.395, 397**  
 Barthelot family **129.395**

Bartholomew, Elizabeth **129.171**  
Bartholomew, John Know **121.290**  
Bartholomew, Leonard **121.290, 129.173**  
Bartholomew, St, bones (relics) **126.315, 320**  
Bartlett, Debbie *see* Bannister, Nicola R. **129.**  
Barton Mill, Canterbury **128.365-8**  
    Neolithic flint and hearths 365, 367  
    palaeochannel **128.365, 366**  
    plant remains **128.367**  
    pottery, R-B **128.367**  
    R-B farmstead **128.365, 367**  
    Roman road **128.365, 367**  
Barton, John **125.331**  
Barton, mill **128.372, 376, 377**  
Barton, Robert **123.24**  
Bartram, Claire, 'Reconstructing literary life in the provinces with special reference to the Elizabethan gentry of Kent' **129.113-28**  
Bartram, Claire, review by **128.402-4**  
Baseden, John **129.255n**  
Basing (Hants), barony of **125.371**  
Baskerville, Simon **125.333**  
Bass(us) the thegn 252, 253  
Bassa, priest **121.251, 253**  
Basset, Alan **125.300**  
Basset, Thomas **125.300**  
bastardy **125.14**  
Basted **126.**  
    tanners **126.8, 9, 12, 12, 13, 15, 22, 23**  
    *Tanners* **126.13**  
    *Tannerscroft* **126.13**  
Baston Manor **128.258**  
Baston Manor, Hayes **123. 264, 266-7**  
Batchelor, Richard and wife **125.390**  
Bateman (Batman), Richard **126.269, 272, 274**  
Bateman, Henry **122.227**  
Bateman, Thomas **126.332, 333, 335**  
Bateman, William **125.332**  
Bates, Margaret, and David Killingray, 'The Herries family and the building of *St Julians*, Underriver, 1819-1837' **123.273-90**  
Bath stone, Cobham Hall **122.5**  
Bath, Albert **129.45**  
bath-houses, Roman  
    Broad Oak **124.369**  
    Canterbury **129.226, 229, 231**  
    Highstead 194, **129.201**  
    Minster-in-Thamet **124.25-49**  
    Plaxtol **129.258, 261-3, 266, 274**  
    tiles **124.165,166,166,169,170,171,174**  
    *see also* Minster-in-Thamet Roman villa, Building **129.3**  
bath-suites *see* Abbey Farm Roman villa **127.**

Bathurst, Richard **129.256n**  
Batman, Will **126.262, 267**  
Battel Hall, Leeds (Kent) **121.325, 326**  
Battle Abbey (Sussex) **125.373, 374, 129. 298**  
    Wye land-holdings **127.57, 62, 144, 146, 151**  
Battle, Abbot of **129.298, 307, 308**  
Baud, Reginald le **127.68**  
Bawldine, John and family **125.390**  
Baxley, Widow **126.54**  
Bayeux, Bishop of **128.29, 151**  
Bayham Abbey **126.398**  
Bayle, John **126.13, 130.120**  
Bayley, Thomas **129.256n**  
Bayly, John **125.109,115n**  
Beacon Hill, Beltinge, cliff-top settlement **129.191**  
beadles **128.110, 122**  
beads  
    amber, BA**127. 326**  
    Anglo-Saxon **126.391, 130.363**  
    BA, amber spacer **130.90, 100**  
    blue **121.138**  
    chalk fossil sea-sponge(?)**124.410**  
    fossil sponge **127.326**  
    glass, Roman **124.338**  
    pottery **127.199**  
    Roman **122.308, 125.33**  
    Saxon **122.266**  
Beaker burials **128.165-77, 129.360**  
Beaker period **130.293, 296, 358, 359; see also** pottery  
Beakers **123.267, 392**  
Beal (Beale, Bele) family **129.98, 100**  
Beale Poste, Reverend **124.213-14**  
Beale, Edward **126.259**  
Beale, John, clothier **126.258**  
Bean **130.22**  
Beard, Widow **126.260, 262, 271, 272, 274**  
Bearsted **126.49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 60, 67**  
    workhouse **126.59**  
Beatrix, countess of Guînes, m. Alberic de Ver **125.366**  
Beatrix, m. William de Arches **125.366-7**  
Beauchamp family **125.**  
    estate **125.273**  
    Thomas **125.273**  
    Thomas, earl of Warwick **125.273**  
Beauchamp, Richard, bishop **128.150**  
Beaudesert (Warks), church **124.62**  
Beaufort family **127.385, 387-9, 391, 393, 402, 128.153, 154**  
Beaufort, Cardinal Henry **128.149, 150-1**  
Beaufort, John *see* Somerset, Duke of *and* Earl of **123.**  
Beaulieu Priory (France) **118, 131, 132-3**

Beaumont family **125.325**  
Beauworth Hoard **128.64-6, 69, 70, 72, 73**  
*Bechinwood* **127.308**  
Becke, Thomas le **127.66**  
Beckenham **121.70, 101, 127.31-2, 228**  
    churchgoing **128.352**  
    manor **125.370, 374**  
Becket, Archbishop Thomas **121.319**  
Becket, Thomas, St **122.128, 139 n.27, 241, 243**  
    gift exchange **124.183, 185, 187-8, 200**  
    shrine in Canterbury Cathedral **124.185, 187**  
    *see* Thomas Becket, St **125.**  
Becon, Thomas **129.116**  
Becon, Thomas, cleric **124.151**  
Beddington Park (Surrey), coin **128.69, 70**  
Bede, the Venerable **121.252, 124.375, 377, 379, 394, 125.231, 234-5, 241n, 127.249**  
bedel rolls **127.175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 186, 190-4**  
Bedesham **125.273**  
Bedford, George **122.288**  
Bedgebury **124.106, 107**  
Bedgebury family **129.298**  
Bedgebury Forest, prehistoric(?) routeway and boundary **129.295-311**  
Bedgebury Park and Wood **129.97, 295, 296, 298, 306**  
Beecham, Richard **129.251**  
Beechbrook Wood **127.188, 241, 243**  
Beeche, John **126.2, John 127.305**  
Beecher, Anne **123.88**  
Beechgrove Bruderhof community **125.283**  
beer bottle labels **127.412-13**  
Beke, Richard **123.309, 314-15, 321, 327**  
Beke, Richard, master mason **128.157**  
Bekerton, George **122.32**  
Bekesbourne **122.124, 132**  
    barrows **130.307, 312**  
    church **125.379n**  
    churchgoing **128.346**  
    coin **128.66, 70**  
    manor **125.71**  
    *see also* Patrixbourne **125.**  
Bele *see* Beal **129.**  
Belgae tribes **129.280**  
Belgic ('Belgic') **121.52, 55, 58**  
    Broomfield field ditch **123.300**  
    Canterbury, enclosure **122.409**  
    Great Mongeham **123. 127-52**  
    Hersden, field system **122.347**  
    Maidstone **127.79, 98**  
    language **129.282, 288, 292**  
    South Willesborough **127.241, 245**  
    Belgic tribes **130.187**

*see also* pottery  
 Bell family **125.325**  
 bell, iron **122.311**  
 Bella Court palace **123.235**  
 Bellamy, Peter S., and Gustav Milne, 'An archaeological evaluation of the medieval shipyard facilities at Small Hythe' **123.353-82**  
 Bellamy, Reynall **129.41**  
 Bellarmine, Cardinal **124.148, 150**  
 Belle Isle **121.53**  
 Bells Farm, East Sutton **126.175, 177, 178**  
 Belmont, Throwley **126.105**  
 belt buckle, Roman **127.205, 206, 209**  
 Beltinge *see* Beacon Hill; Bogshole Lane A–C **129.**  
 Belvedere, Pirelli Works, Crabtree Manor Way **129.375**  
 Bending, Peter de **122.226, 127.175, 177, 182, 188, 189**  
  
 Bendinge, Thomas de **121.320**  
 Bendrey, Robin, on the mammal bone from Dartford **123.67-8**  
 Benedict, Bishop of Rochester **123.239**  
 Benedictines **126.317, 128.143-64**  
 Benenden **126.171, 172, 180, 181, 130.174**  
     Aegelbertinherst **125.46**  
     Anglo-Saxon boundary associated with Roman sites **128.301-7**  
     Backtilt Wood **125.57**  
     Blakeburnham **125.45**  
     clergy **125.109**  
     clothing trade **129.239, 245, 246, 247**  
     commons **125.45, 51-3**  
     Cruthole **5125.8**  
     dens (*illus*) **125.43-65**  
         bagtilt **125.50, 53, 57;**  
         Benenden **125.50, 57-8;**  
         Bishopsden **125.50, 51, 53, 58;**  
         Comden **125.50, 55, 58;**  
         Crithole **125.50, 58, 59;**  
         Dingleden **125.50, 58;**  
         Dockenden **125.50, 58-9;**  
         Eaglesden **125.62;**  
         East Ridden **125.50, 53;**  
         Eborden **125.50, 51, 53, 59;**  
         Eslynden **125.62;**  
         Ewhurst **125.50, 59;**  
         Folkenden **125.50, 59;**  
         Halden **125.48, 50, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61;**  
         Hartnope **125.50, 59;**  
         Heldinden **125.59;**  
         Hemsted **5125.0, 53, 58, 59;**  
         Hinksden/Hinxden **125.50, 59;**  
         Hole **125.46, 50, 53, 60;**  
         Holnhurst **50, 59, 60;**



Iden 50, 51, 60, 61;  
Isenden 50, 51, 53, 59, 60;  
Knolle 50, 60;  
Leasden 50, 58, 60, 61;  
Lollesden 60;  
Maplesden **125.50**, 53, 60;  
Osenden (Osinden) **125.50**, 60-1;  
Plashed **125.62**;  
Ramsden **125.50**, 59, 61;  
Rickmansherst **125.50**, 61;  
Ridden **125.59**, 61;  
Saltenden **125.62**;  
Sarnden **125.50**, 58, 61;  
Simmonden **125.50**, 60, 61;  
Standen **125.44**, 50, 51, 60, 61;  
Tilden **125.50**, 61;  
Tottenden **125.62**;  
Walkhurst **125.50**, 53, 62;  
West Bishopsden **125.50**, 53, 59;  
West Ridden **125.50**, 53;  
Woodsden **125.62**

Estercogheringdenne **125.46**  
Halden manor **125.48**, 50, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61  
Hemsted Estate **125.44**  
Hliossole common **125.46**, 53, 55  
Hyringdenne common **125.46**  
Ilden Wood **125.60**  
Langham **125.45**  
Lollardy and rebellion **129.88**, 89  
manor **125.51**, 57-8, 63n  
Ofheham **125.46**  
Parish **121.136**  
Plegwingham **125.46**  
Ripton manor **125.58**, 62  
Roman road **122.413-14**, 413

Benet, William **123.39** n.51, **126.328-9n.42**

Benfleet (Essex) **125.230**, 233, 239

Benington, Norman *donjon* **124.348**

Bennell, Maureen

on the medieval coin from Eythorne **123.395-6**

on the Neolithic flintwork from Hougham Without **123.385-8**

on the possible Iron Age settlement at Hougham Without **123.394-5**

Bennell, Maureen, and Daryl Stump, Middle Saxon occupation at Otford **127.432-4**

Bennet, Richard **128.233**

Bennet, Widow **126.272**, 274

Bennett, B.J. **121.257**, 260-1, 263

Bennett, Master **125.333**

Bennett, Paul *et al.*, *At the Great Crossroads: Prehistoric, Roman and Medieval discoveries on the Isle of Thanet 1994-95*, reviewed **129.399-401**

Bennett, Paul, Peter Couldrey and Nigel Macpherson-Grant, *Highstead near Chislet, Kent. Excavations 1975-1977*, reviewed **128.398-9**

Bensted, W.H., map **123.8**

Bentham, Samuel **124.14**

Benwells, pottery **124.337**

Bere, **129.10**

Berengrave Nursery, Rainham, prehistoric flint-working site **126.375-80**

Beresford, Field Marshal Viscount Lord **129.298**

Beresford, Kathryn, 'The 'Men of Kent' and the Penenden Heath Meeting, 1828' **125.151-71**

Beresford, Roger, farmer **128.185, 187-8**

Beresford-Hope, Sir Alexander **129.44, 295, 298, 305, 306**

Berewyk, John de **127.70**

Berg, Mary  
book reviewed by **126.421**  
'Patixbourne Church: medieval patronage, fabric and history' **122.113-42**  
'Twelfth- and early Thirteenth-Century Charters Containing Pledges Naming Thomas Becket'  
**125.291-309**

Berg, Mary, and Howard Jones, *Norman Churches in the Canterbury Diocese*, reviewed **130.403-4**

Bergen (Norway), vessels **124.231, 253**

Bergess, Wyn, obituary **122.441-2**

Bergman, John **1127.53**

Berhtwold, archbishop of Canterbury **125.235**

Berkeley, Robert de **125.300**

Berkeley, Roger de II and III **124.63**

Berksted, Walter de **127.66**

Bernadine churches **126.245, 249, 251**

Berry, B.J.L., *Hastingleigh 1000-2000 AD*, reviewed **124.430**

Bertha, wife of Aethelberht **124.375, 379, 382, 394, 395**

Bertram, Charles Julius **121.63, 64, 80**

Bertram, Mr **125.202**

Bertyn, Simon **123.37 n.5**

Bery, Thomas **122.254**

Bessborough, Earl of (Viscount Duncannon) **129.10, 13, 14, 28**

Best, Katherine **123.32**

Bethersden **126.87, 95, 107, 129.88**  
church, sundial **125.190**  
Dering estates **125.323**  
Roman road **126.180**

Bethersden marble **129.158, 162, 167**  
Cobham Hall **122.5**  
fireplace, Ford Place **121.309-10, 311, 312**

Betsham **130.9, 10**

Bettenham family **125.325**

Bettenham Woods **126.269-70**

Betteshanger **125.273, 128.345**  
barrows **130.309**

Betting (Botting), John, surgeon **128.2**

Betts, Phil, book review by **129.411-12**

Betts, Thomas, farrier **126.57**

Beult, River **129.295, 130.174, 385-7, 389**

beverages, found in BA beakers **128.256**  
Bewl river **130.385-7**  
Bexhill Farm, Benenden, Roman road **122.413-14**  
Bexley **123.263-4**  
    accounts (Kilwardby Survey) **128.107, 108, 109, 112, 115, 116, 120, 121, 128**  
    Baptist Chapel, flints **123.262, 266**  
    churchgoing **128.354, 355**  
    coin found at church **128.66**  
    High Street **123.266**  
    marl **128.120**  
    mill **128.371, 372, 373, 377**  
    sheep **128.121**  
    tile kiln **127.300, 301**  
    Wansunt Pit, Holocene archaeology **125.381-2**  
Bexley Archaeological Group, *Notes on the 814 AD Bexley Charter. Extracts from the lecture notes of David Vicerey-Weekes*, reviewed **125.411**  
Bexley Hospital **129.387-8**  
Bexley, Hall Place **129.374**  
Bexleyheath **123.264, 266**  
    Watling Street **122.298**  
Bickerstaffe, Sir Charles, agent **122.9, 17**  
Bicknor, churchgoing **128.343**  
Biddenden Maids **123.400**  
Biddenden  
    17th-century welfare provision **126.257-77**  
    Bishopsden **125.58**  
    clothing trade **129.239, 245, 246, 247, 251, 252-3**  
    Ewhurst (den) **125.59**  
    Lewcell (den) **125.63n**  
    witch bottle **122.415-16**  
Biddle, Professor Martin **121.387, 388**  
Biddulph, Edward *see* Brady, Kate **127.**  
Biddulph, Edward  
    ‘One for the road? Providing food and drink for the final journey’ **122.101-11**  
    ‘Holocene Archaeology at Wansunt Pit, Bexley’ **125.381-2**  
Bidolph, Arthur **122.325**  
Bifrons, brooches **129.56, 64, 65, 66, 71, 74, 75**  
Bigbury **121. 31, 33**  
    ‘waterhole’ assemblage **122.406-7, 408, 409, 410**  
Bigg, Margaret **126.262, 272**  
Bigg, Smallhope **129.254n**  
Bigge, Richard **123.90**  
Bignell, Alan **127.24**  
Bigod, Hugh **127.60, 62, 64**  
Bilsington **124.199**  
    dens **125.50**  
    manor **125.50,51,57,58, 60,369**  
Birbeck, Vaughan, and Rob Armour Chelu, on geophysical survey and evaluation trenching at Queenborough Castle, Isle of Sheppey **128.378-86**  
Birch, Dr Samuel **128.52, 53**

Birchington **122.199**, 408, **128.272**, 337  
Alpha Road **121.58**  
barrows **130.288**, 306, 307, 310, 311, 312  
bowl **126.80**  
palstaves **121.80**  
Roman sites **121.44**, 48, 51, 55, 58  
round barrow **123.392-4**  
Sparrow Castle **121.54**  
The Retreat **121.58** villas 54  
Woodchurch villa **121.53**  
*see also* Minnis Bay **121.**

bird bone **121.105**, 106, 115-16, **122.176**, 179, **127.90**, 100, **129.140**, 142, 267, 278, 328, 329, 370,  
**130.356**  
Haynes Farm round barrow **124.411**  
Minster-in-Sheppey **124.285**

Bird, Joanna **126.266**  
on the samian ware from Rochester **123.220-1**

Bird, Thomas **126.266**

Birling **124.213**

Birling, Cobham College possessions **125.86**, 87, 93

Bishop, Barry John, 'Prehistoric activity in the Cray Valley: a new site at Old Bexley' **123.255-71**

Bishop, Barry, and Mark Bagwell, *Iwade: Occupation of a North Kent Village from the Mesolithic to the Medieval Period*, reviewed **126.412-14**

Bishoppenden, John **123. 88**

Bishop's Stortford (Herts), looped toggle **122.401**

Bishopsbourne **128.**  
accounts (Kilwardby Survey) **128.107**, 111, 112, 119, 123, 128  
Archangel Gabriel's stone in church **126.315-16**, 320, 323-5  
barrows **130.308**  
Bourne House **126.335**  
Bourne Park **126.331**, 340  
church **126.315-16**, 316, 317, 322-3, 324, 325  
manor **125.50**, 51, 53, 58, 60  
manor and house **126.319**, 320, 322  
Mill **128.377**, 378

Bishopsden Farm, Benenden, Roman road **122.413**, 413

Bishopsgate Foundation **124.297-8**, 299, 300, 301, 303, 304

Bishopsgate Institute (library) **124.298**

Bishopsgate, Roman building **129.264**

Bishopston Glen, palaeolithic flintwork **123.383-5**

Black Charles manor **130.41**

Black Death **121.205**, 206, 380, **123.235**, 245, 247, **127.146**, **128.108**, 124, 379

Black Prince **125.83**

Black, Jeremy, book review by **125.395-6**

Black, Robert, tenant **122.336**

Black, Shirley Burgoyne, *A Scholar and a Gentleman. Edward Hasted, the Historian of Kent*, reviewed **122.433**

Blackhall manor **130.41**

Blackhall Quarry **123.157**

Blackheath **129.96**  
hundred jurors **127.58**  
road services **127.214**  
Roman burials **122.305-6**  
Roman road **121.127, 122.294, 298, 299**  
tumulus and camp **128.56**  
Blackheath Common **122.293**  
Blackman, Edward **124.291**  
Blackman, Thomas **124.293**  
blacksmith's shop, Roman **128.327, 328-9**  
blacksmithing waste **130.200, 203**  
blacksmithing, Charing **126.108**  
Blacksole Farm, prehistoric settlement **129.192**  
Blackwall, copperas production **122.324**  
Blake, John **123.13**  
Blake, William **121.63**  
Blanchland **126.251**  
Bleak Hill **122.295, 310-12**  
Blean **122.238, 241-7, 253, 124.118122-5**  
drove roads **124.117, 120, 127**  
gates (entrances to) **124.123, 124**  
parish **124.122**  
pottery **124.281**  
royal estate **124.122, 123-4**  
swine pastures **124.117, 122-3, 124, 129-30, 132**  
'Blean Heanric' **124.122**  
Blean *see* Boughton under Blean **128.**  
Blean Woods, pottery workshops **124.132**  
Bleangate **124.118, 123**  
Bleangate hundred **127.66**  
Blen, Michael, Lambert and John, sons of Helye de **122.245**  
Blencowe, Robert Willis **127.21**  
Blengat', Andrew de **127.66**  
Bligh family **122.11-12; see also** Darnley, Earl of  
Bligh, Samuel **124.293, 294-5, 297**  
Bliss, Simon, on a 19th-century engraving of Malling Abbey tower **122.417-23**  
Bliss, Thomas, surgeon **128.7**  
Blist, Mary **126.260-1, 263, 269, 272**  
Blithe, Hugh de **127.68**  
Bloet, Robert, bishop of Lincoln **125.366**  
bloomery furnace, Iron Age (*illus*) **125.173-82**  
Blore, Edward **121.348 n.35**  
Blue Bell Hill **121.75, 76, 94, 123.1, 8, 12, 13, 225**  
IA cult activity **127.426**  
long barrows **124.209, 211, 215, 216, 219, 220, 221**  
megaliths **130.339, 340, 342, 347**  
Neolithic long-house **122.398**  
Bluett, Judith **126.260, 261-2, 263, 268, 272**  
Blundell, Thomas, constable **128.229**  
Blyton, John, attorney **128.157**

Boast, Emma **127.421-2, 429-30**  
Boast, Emma *see* Parfitt, Keith **128., 129.**  
boat custom **128.114**  
boat, Bronze Age **122.155**  
boats **126.**  
    prehistoric, steam bending of wood **126.235**  
    Neolithic log **127.378**  
    MBA/Bronze Age **126.220, 233, 235, 280-1, 285-6, 288, 290**  
    Bronze Age **127.43, 169**  
    IA/LIA **126.281, 285**  
    Roman **126.389-90**  
    AS **126.389-90**  
    dugout canoes **126.280**  
    sewn-planked **126.280-1, 285, 286**  
    skin **126. 127.**  
    *see* Sandwich merchant ship **124.**  
Bocher (Bouchier), William **125.106**  
Bocher, John **125.329**  
Bocher, William **128.191**  
Bocholt **124.122**  
Boclande, Robert de **130.196**  
Boclond, Geoffrey 'ate' or 'de' **129.397**  
Boden, Damien C., 'A Late Iron-Age/Early Roman site at Bredgar, near Sittingbourne' **126.345-74**  
Bodiam (Sussex) **130.174**  
    castle **121.209, 216, 217, 218**  
    dovecote **121.212**  
    coins **121.144**  
    Romano-British site **121.135, 143, 154**  
Bodkin Farmhouse **124.120**  
Bodleian Library, Oxford, illustration of boat **124.255**  
Boef, Hamo le **125.301, 308**  
Bogshole Lane  
    A, Beltinge, prehistoric settlement **129.192, 200**  
    B, Beltinge, prehistoric settlement **129.192, 199**  
    C, Beltinge, prehistoric settlement **129.192, 199, 202**  
    Chestfield **124.122**  
    Levels **124.119**  
Bohun, Joan de, countess of Hereford and Essex **125.92**  
Boleyn, Sir Thomas **129.86**  
Bolney, Master **129.213-14**  
Bolton, Agnes **123.38 n.33**  
bone and horn working **129.267, 274**  
bone tool(?) **127.90, 90**  
bone working, Minster-in-Sheppey **124.284**  
bones *see* animal bones; human bones **125.**  
Boniface IX **125.93**  
Boniface, archbishop of Savoy **127.62, 63, 67**  
Bonn (Germany), funeral inscription **124.170**  
book binding **129.117**  
book culture (literary life), Elizabethan provincial gentry **129.113-28**

Boone, Widow **126.263**  
Booth, Paul, 'The Roman shrine at Westhawk Farm, Ashford: a preliminary account' **121.1-23**  
boots *see* hobnails and boots  
Borden **129.87**  
    enclosed cemetery **121.167**  
    dendrochronology **124.252**  
Borden, Wises Lane **126.346, 362**  
Bordesley Abbey (Worcs) **126.245**  
Boreal Age **129.381**  
Boreham (Essex), church **124.66**  
Borminge, Robert de **127.66**  
Borough Green, medieval tile-makers **127.297-320**  
    *Cappys* **127.301, 302, 303, 304-7, 309, 313**  
    *Chepstedstenement* (Manor House, *Crowland*) **127.301, 302, 303, 310-12, 311, 313, 317, 318**  
    claypits **127.303, 310, 315, 316, 317, 318**  
    *Sibbis* **127.302, 305, 307, 312**  
    *Sterris* **127.302, 308**  
    *Studfold* **127.301, 302, 303, 307, 312-15**  
    *Winchers* **127.301, 302, 307-10, 318**  
Borowe, William **125.107**  
Borrishe, Widow **126.272**  
Borrow, -- **126.272**  
Borrowman, Robert **127.31**  
Borstal **130.10**  
Borstal Hill, prehistoric **129.192**  
Bosco, John de **127.65**  
Bosco, William de **125.303, 309**  
Bosenden Woods **129.37, 43**  
Bosville, Sir Ralph **124.291**  
Bosworth, George F. **127.28-9**  
Boteler family **129.317**  
Boteler, Sir William **125.277**  
Botelier, Adam de **125.302, 308**  
Bottesford (Leics), effigy **123.316**  
Botting, Jeremy **123.89, 90, 91**  
Botting, Jonas and Jeremy **129.251, 256n**  
bottles, clay, Jutish or Frankish **121.252**  
Bottlesham, William de, bishop of Rochester **125.89, 93**  
Bouchier *see* Bocher **125.**  
Boudicca **129.281**  
Boudiccan revolt **129.27**  
Bough Beech **130.reservoir 57**  
Boughton Aluph **127.144, 145, 145, 150, 151, 152**  
Boughton Aluph manor **129.305, 307, 308**  
Boughton Malherbe, Edward Dering visits **125.337**  
Boughton Monchelsea **127.61, 79, 101, 129.87, 93**  
    axe-heads **122.398**  
    the poor **126.49, 50, 56, 60, 64, 66, 67**  
    schools **126.67**  
    settlement/farmstead **129.377-8**

Boughton Monchelsea, Boughton Court manor **125.329**  
Boughton under Blean  
  accounts (Kilwardby Survey) **128.107, 109, 112, 119, 121, 128**  
  church **125.5**  
  churchgoing **128.343, 345, 347, 350**  
  mill **128.377**  
  rents **128.119**  
  poor relief **125.2, 3, 4-7, 11, 12, 17**  
  workhouse **125.6, 7, 11**  
Boulogne, count of *see* Eustachius **125.**  
Boulton & Watt 20  
boundary ditch, Roman, Dartford **123.50-3**  
Bourchier, Archbishop **128.153**  
Bourchier, Thomas, archbishop **123.153, 154, 173, 320, 321, 322, 127.392-3, 395, 396, 397, 400**  
Bourchier, Thomas, archbishop of Canterbury **125.106**  
Bourges Cathedral (France), Tanners' Guild window **126.6, 6**  
Bourne River **126.1, 5, 13, 124.177**  
Bourne *see* Breach Down **126.**  
Bourne valley **129.155**  
Bourne, Henry **130.121**  
Bourne, John/James **130.122**  
Bourne, River **129.261, 263, 267, 274**  
Bournemill Furnace **124.96, 98, 101-3, 108, 110**  
Bouverie, Elizabeth **127.117, 118**  
Bowen, William **124.108, 110-11**  
Bowerman, Hugh, tanner **126.11**  
Bowerman, Richard **128.337**  
Bowers, Jill, on the animal bone from Great Mongeham **123.149**  
Bowles family **127.110, 111, 128.269**  
bowling green, Knole **123.178**  
bowls, wooden **123.402**  
Bownd, John, **126.tanner 11**  
Box, John, master mason **128.379**  
box, bronze fittings, Roman **129.267**  
box flue tile **127.205, 207**  
  Roman **122.64, 175, 124.166-8, 166, 170, 177- 81, 179**  
  *see* tiles **121.**  
Boxlees Hill, Minster **121.56**  
Boxley **129.86**  
  abbey **125.379n**  
  described as romantic **125.160**  
  manor **125.364, 373, 374**  
Boxley Abbey **129.98**  
Boycot, Thomas **121.257**  
Boyd, Augustus **127.111-12**  
Boyd, John **127.111, 112**  
Boyden Gate **124.123**  
Boyden Gate, Hoath Road, prehistoric site **129.194**  
Boydene, Edward **123.248**  
Boyle, Edward **124.299, 300**



Boyn Hill/Orsett Heath formation **129.3, 5**  
Boys family **127.110, 111, 128.269**  
Boys Hall, Sevington **130.378**  
Boys, Petronella **123.40 n.84**  
Brabourne  
    church **124.52, 53, 62**  
    manor **125.50, 58, 59**  
Brabourne, The Rt. Hon. The Lord, obituary **126.427**  
Braburn, John de **127.65**  
bracelets  
    bronze **122.57, 64**  
    copper alloy **121.107, 112-13, 113, 122.172, 173, 308, 123.136, 138**  
    gold, Bronze Age **123.267**  
    gold, snake-bracelets (armlets) **121.157, 164**  
    jet, BA **127.326**  
    Roman **125.30, 33**  
    shale **122.308**  
Brackley, vicar of **121.255-6**  
Brad tributary **130.39, 40**  
Bradbourne **130.42, 51, 53, 56, 58**  
Bradshaw, J. **125.245**  
Bradshaw, Jim, obituary **122.441**  
Bradshaw, Master - **125.328**  
Bradsole, St Radegund's Abbey **128.18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 31**  
Bradwater, Phillipp and family **125.390**  
Bradwell (Essex) **122.**  
    St Peter's chapel, Saxon **122.205, 213, 215**  
    Saxon shore fort **122.201, 215, 216**  
Brady, Kate, and Edward Biddulph, 'Feeding the moat: excavations near the site of Edenbridge manor house' **127.127-41**  
Braem, Arnold **122.286**  
Brandon, Peter  
    book review by **125.396-7**  
    *The Kent & Sussex Weald*, reviewed **124.422-3**  
    *The North Downs*, reviewed **126.411-12**  
Brandon, Sir William **122.147**  
Braose, William de **127.61, 69**  
brasses, monumental, Cobham **125.102, 105, 106, 107, 108**  
Brasted **130.53**  
    hundred jurors **127.58**  
    rebellions **129.90, 99, 100**  
Brasted Chart **130.45**  
Braun and Hogenburg, map **129.236, 237**  
Breach Down, Bourne, Saxon barrows **126.333, 334, 335, 336**  
bread ovens, medieval **127.321**  
Breche, Christopher **122.40**  
Breche, John **127.193-4**  
Breda, Carl Frederik von **127.108, 116**  
Brede Furnace **124.108**  
Bredgar family **122.248-51**

Bredgar, LIA/ER site **126.345-74**  
Phase 1 prehistoric **126.347, 349**  
Phase 2 LIA(?) enclosure ditch [F103] **126.349, 356, 360, 361-2, 361, 370, 371-2**  
Phase 3 LIA enclosure ditch [F102] **126.349, 351, 356, 360, 361-2, 361, 370, 371-2**  
Phase 4 Roman occupation **126.350, 351-4, 371**  
ditch system [F104] **126.351-2, 354, 356, 370**  
ditches [F101] **126.351, 354, 356**  
latrines **126.353**  
pits and gullies **126.352-4**  
timber structure **126.351, 352, 372**  
Phase 5 abandonment and ploughsoil **126.354**  
Phase 6 later Roman occupation **126.355-6, 355**  
ditch F100 **126.356, 357, 358, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 370**  
timber building **126.355-6, 369, 372**  
Phase 7 abandonment **126.356-7, 357**  
Phase 7a later Roman to 19th century **126.358**  
Phase 8 19th and 20th centuries **126.358**  
animal bone **126.371**  
ceramic building material **126.351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 367-9**  
ditch **3126.45-6**  
flint, prehistoric **126.349, 351, 352, 354, 369-70**  
flint-built wall foundation **126.345**  
metal slag **126.357**  
mussel shell **126.371**  
plant remains **126.371**  
pottery **126.345, 349, 351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 357, 358-66, 361, 363, 365, 366, 372**  
quarries **126.347**  
ring-ditches **126.347**  
Roman cremation cemetery **126.346**  
Roman field system **126.346**  
Bredgar, parish church and land **122.238, 248, 249, 250, 251-2**  
Bredgeland, Samuel **129.256n**  
Breeze, Andrew  
note on the Celts and the River Beult **130.385-7**  
on the name of Romney **128.368-70**  
'Welsh *Seri* 'Causeway' and Sarre, Thanet' **125.387-9**  
Bremen (Germany), wreck **124.254**  
Brenchley hundred **127.66**  
Brenchley, Edmund **128.144**  
Brenchley, Lady Joanna and William **128.155**  
Brenchley, Lollardy **129.88**  
Brent family **125.325**  
Brent, John **125.30, 31, 126.332**  
Brent, John, William and Thomas **121.341**  
Brent, Nathaniel **124.149**  
Brent, The **130.9**  
Bretoil, William de **125.365**  
Brett, Sir Robert **125.391**  
Brette, John, tanner **126.21, 22**  
brew house, St Nicholas at Wade **122.362**

brewing and breweries **130**.  
Ash next Sandwich, brewery **130.381-2**  
Minster in Thanet **130.331**  
Newnham, brew house **130.130, 137**  
Sevenoaks **130.47, 50, 52**

bricks and brickmaking **122.206-7, 210, 272, 214, 216,287,288**  
brickfields, Darent valley **123.273**  
brick kiln **125.288n ,129.373**  
brickworks, Murston **129.388**  
brickworks, Westwell **127.188**  
carved panels **130.124, 125**  
Charing **121.321, 339**  
clamp kilns, post-medieval **122.343**  
brick clamp(?), Small Hythe **123.370,372-4**  
Cobham Hall **122.3, 5, 7, 8, 12, 13, 17, 22, 23**  
Dartford Priory **126.396**  
Ford, Hoath **121.255, 263, 264**  
Ford Place **121.309, 310, 312**  
Greenwich **130.366**  
made on Knole estate **123.181**  
post-medieval yellow stock **126.29-31**  
Rochester, inscribed **130.215, 217, 221**  
Roman **124.128, 274, 287, 129.9, 24-5, 27, 348, 130.326, 330**  
Roman (*bessalis*) **126.42, 352, 353, 356, 367, 368, 369**  
St Nicholas Court crypt **121.369, 371, 372, 379**  
Small Hythe, handmade **123.370, 378-9**  
Sevenoaks area **130.38-9, 42, 47, 48, 57**  
yellow **129.325**

brickearth **122., 130.38**  
deposits, Sittingbourne **128.129**  
Deal, pit **122.353**  
Roman quarrying **122.347**  
post-medieval pits **122.343**  
quarrying **128.214**  
quarrying, Westbere **127.325**

Bridge  
churchgoing **128.350**  
cremation urns **130.161, 162, 303**  
pottery **126.80**  
*see* Andrew of Bridge **125**.

Bridge, William, churchwarden **128.337**

bridgeheads, Neolithic **127.373-4**

Bridgeland, Samuel **129.256n**

bridges **127.58, 69**  
Dover, sliding **122.354**  
Gigger's Green, Napoleonic **122.356**  
maintenance and accounts **128.225-30, 235-9, 240, 241, 242-3**  
Rochester **124.350-1**  
Tonbridge **124.112**

Bridges family **121.381, 383**

Bridges, John, tenant-occupier **121.381**  
Bridges, Sir John **125.163**  
Bridges, Thomas **121.381**  
Bridgnorth (Shropshire), defences **124.344, 348, 356**  
Briggs, Christopher **130.131**  
Brighton, road services **127.215**  
Brigstock (Northants), assaults in courts **122.36**  
Brigstock (Northants), temple **121.15**  
brimstone **122.322, 323, 324, 325**  
Brindley, James **130.244, 245**  
Bringborn family **125.325, 338**  
Brinton (Brynton), Thomas de, bishop of Rochester **125.87,91,92, 93, 99,104-5**  
Brioul, Henry **123.237**  
briquetage **127.254**

- Broomhey Farm **124.309, 313, 314, 317, 318, 320, 337-8**
- Dartford **124.83, 90, 91, 92**
- from Greenwich **122.312**
- Hoo St Werburgh, Late Bronze Age **122.263, 269, 270-1, 274, 274**

Brisley Farm, IA settlement **126.308**  
Brissenden (Brisenden), Mercy **126.260, 262, 269, 270, 272, 273**  
Bristow, Elizabeth, widow **126.260, 261, 263, 271, 272**  
British Land Company (BLC) **124.300-1, 304**  
British Library **123.397**

- Arundel **128.68** MSS **128.153**
- Dover map **124.190, 797**
- Flinders Petrie **128.54, 55**
- Loan MSS15 **129.79**
- Sir Roger Twysden **124.142, 143, 150**

British Museum

- Bronze Age cups **128.249**
- coins **128.64-5, 71**
- and Flinders Petrie **128.35, 39-40, 41, 45, 52, 55**

British People's Party **129.41**  
British Sundial Society **127.333, 335, 338, 349**  
British Union of Fascists **129.41**  
Brittany, silver and gold cups **128.254**  
Britton, John **126.332**  
Briwer, William **125.300**  
Broad Oak

- IA 'Belgic' settlement **126.299, 372**
- Shelford Farm Estate **123.298, 124.369**
- see under* Sturry **125.**

broadcloth industry, 17th century **129.239-56**  
Broadfield Farm, seal matrix **121.245**  
Broadley, William **121.382**  
Broadstairs **126.**

- AS inhumation burials **126.304-5**
- BA enclosure and field system **126.304**
- BA inhumation burials **126.304**
- barrows **126.304, 305, 130.169, 280, 288, 301, 303, 304, 305, 306-7**

Bradstow School **126.304-5**  
Bradstow School, BA ring-ditch **127.423-4**  
early medieval **126.304**  
flint axe **128.167**  
*Fort House* **128.386-91**  
IA **126.304**  
Lanthorne House **121.58**  
port **128.267**  
pottery, Beaker **128.167, 170, 171, 172, 174**  
radiocarbon dating **128.169, 174**  
ring ditch at *Beauforts*, North Foreland **128.165-9, 174-5**  
railways **127.229**  
Roman sites **121.50, 58**  
R-B tile **126.304**  
Rumfields Brickfield **121.57**  
Sacketts Hill **121.56**  
Seven Stones Estate **121.55**  
Seacroft Road, LIA/early Roman features **127.429-30**  
skeletal analysis **128.167-9**  
Stone house School **121.55**  
Stone Road **121.57**  
Stone Road site (SNB) **127.197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 208**  
Westwood Cross, BA and IA **126.304**  
*see also* Westwood **128.**

Broadstairs Bishop's Avenue site **127.197-211**  
Iron Age **127.197-9, 209, 210**  
    bead **127.199**  
    ditches **127.197, 199, 200**  
    Potin coin **127.199, 209**  
    pottery **127.197, 199, 201, 210**  
    spindlewhorl **127.199**  
    structures **127.199, 200**

Roman/Romano-British **127.197, 199-208, 209-10**  
    Building 1 cellared **127.200, 202, 203, 204-8, 209**  
    Building 2: **127.200, 203-4, 209**  
    ditch/gully **127.199**  
    box flue tile **127.205, 207**  
    crop processing **127.201**  
    daub **127.205, 207**  
    grave marker? **127.** (cobble) 201  
    Hamilton Lodge (BAB) **127.197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 208**  
    infant burials **127.201**  
    kilns **127.202, 204-5, 207, 208, 209**  
    millstones **127.207, 208-9**  
    painted wall plaster **127.207, 208, 209**  
    plant remains **127.201, 205**  
    pottery **127.199, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 210**  
    quern fragments **127.205, 207, 209**  
    quern reused *in situ* **127.203, 209**  
    roof tile **127.199**

Brockhull, Henry **129.124**  
Brockhull, Thomas de **122.226**  
Broighter (Co. Derry), gold model boat **126.280**  
Broke, Thomas **122.42**  
Bromley **127.61**  
    churchgoing **128.350, 352, 354, 355**  
    parish church **128.39, 57**  
    politics **129.42, 43**  
Brompton **130.**  
    Mid Kent College and Lower Lines **130.363**  
    Sally port, Royal School of Military Engineering **130.364**  
Bronze Age (Early, Middle, Late) **121.47**  
    Allhallows **125.67-81**  
    animal bone **126.304, 129.193, 200**  
    Ash **130.380**  
    Ashford **130.376, 377, 378**  
    axes **130.261, 271**  
    barrow sites and Grooved Ware **124.406**  
    barrows **123.304, 126.304, 305**  
    boat **122.155**  
    boats, MBA **126.220, 233, 235**  
    Bogshole Levels settlements **124.119**  
    Broad Oak **125.265-6**  
    Broad Oak, Early Bronze Age **124.369**  
    Broadstairs **126.304, 305**  
    Broadstairs, ring-ditch **127.423-4**  
    Brompton **130.364**  
    bronze implements **122.155**  
    bronze-working **129.193**  
    Broomfield field system **123.299**  
    Broomfield, Late Bronze Age features **122.348**  
    ‘burnt mound’ site **126.219-37, 124. 372**  
    Canterbury **123.296, 297, 125.29, 126.298, 129.366, 367**  
    Chestfield **129.383-5**  
    Chestfield, ditch and pottery **124.128**  
    Cobham, cult site? **127.424-8**  
    coin hoard **124.27**  
    Cowstead Corner **125.270**  
    Cray Valley **123.265, 266, 267-8**  
    cremation burial(s) **126.301, 129.193, 199**  
    cups of gold, amber and shale **128.249-62**  
    Dartford **130.382**  
    Deal **122.353, 123.302**  
    Deptford, Deals Gateway site **130.259-75**  
    distribution patterns of round barrows **130.277-313**  
    Dover **125.268, 130.371**  
    Dover area **126.220**  
    Dover boat **127.43, 169**  
    Eddington **129.363-5**  
    enclosures **129.149, 150**

Faversham settlement **124.373**  
field systems **124.267, 270, 126.84, 304**  
flint **126.75, 81-2, 379, 380, 127.239, 244, 370, 129.6, 26, 106, 192, 196, 367, 383**  
flint tool production **124.373**  
fortified farmstead **129.194, 200-1**  
founder's hoard **122.347, 123.299**  
Gateway Community **126.279, 291**  
gold ring **128.77, 103**  
Gravesend, ditches **123.258**  
Greenwich Wharf, peat deposits **130.366**  
Haynes Farm barrow and burial **124.402-3, 405, 407, 412**  
Herne Bay **122.348**  
Herne Bay, LBA/EIA **127.features 326**  
Herne Bay, LBA/EIA settlement **126.301, 302**  
Hillborough **129.389**  
hoard **127.42, 44, 129.192, 202**  
Holborough quarry, Snodland **128.221-2**  
Hoo St Werburgh, pits **128.222**  
inhumation burials **126.304**  
Isle of Sheppey **129.360**  
Kemsley, settlement **124.267**  
Kingsborough **129.147, 149, 150**  
Lynsted, settlement **130.363**  
Manston International Airport, ditch **123.389**  
Manston **127.421**  
Margate **129.383**  
Margate, occupation **127.429**  
maritime traffic **126.279-93**  
Maryon Park **122.296**  
metalwork **126.71**  
Middle Stoke **126.71-86**  
Minster **130.86**  
Minster, crouched inhumation and barrow **127.326**  
Minster in Thanet, settlement **123.389-90**  
Minster-in-Thalet **124.28**  
Monkton **130.358, 359**  
Old Bexley **123.259-60, 262, 263**  
Old Ferry Road **124.267**  
Otford, burial ground **130.40**  
palstaves, MBA **130.85, 183, 358**  
perforated clay slab **128.134, 139**  
population **130.293-6, 297**  
pottery kilns (LB/EIA) **129.192, 203-4**  
Ramsgate, barrow and domestic enclosure **122.351, 352**  
Ringlemere gold cup **123.390-1**  
round barrows **129.193, 199**  
round-house **124.371**  
Sandwich **129.377**  
settlement **122.155**  
settlement in Kent **126.71, 73, 84**

settlement patterns **129.191-203**  
Shorne **125.271**  
Shrubsoles Hill **130.85**  
Shrubsoles Hill, enclosure **124.267**  
Sittingbourne **129.388**  
Snodland, LBA settlement **127.330-1**  
St Margaret's at Cliffe **125.269**  
St Margaret's at Cliffe, inhumations **127.328**  
sunken-floored hut **129.193, 199**  
Sutton, single farmsteads **130.293**  
Thanet **127.259, 128.75**  
tools **122.261**  
trackways **130.261, 337**  
Walmer **127.327**  
Whitfield **125.269**  
Whitstable, settlement **122.349-50**  
Willesborough **130.372**  
Willow Farm settlement **2123.98, 299**  
Wouldham **129.380**  
Wouldham cremation in biconical urn **127.163-73**  
*see also* barrows; briquetage; flints; Hoo St Werburgh; pottery; salt production; swords; Whitfield **122.**  
*see also* barrows; burnt flint mound; cremation burials; Deptford; flint; Kingsborough Manor; pottery **130.**  
*see also* barrows; Kingsborough Hill; pottery; Ringlemere cup; Ringlemere Farm **127.**  
*see also* burials; flint; Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age; Minster-in-Sheppey Barton Hill Drive excavations; pottery **124.**  
*see also* Dartford; pottery **123.**  
*see also* pottery **126.**  
*see also* pottery **129.**  
*see also* pottery; Westwood, Broadstairs **128.**  
bronze hoard, LBA/EIA **128.218**  
bronze objects **122.**  
    Bronze Age implements **122.55**  
    Roman, Eynsford **122.55, 57,64, 75,76**  
bronze, BA **127.424-8**  
bronze-working, Bronze Age **129.193**  
bronze-working, Ramsgate, LBA/EIA **128.218**  
brooches  
    copper-alloy **127.82, 327**  
    Hallstatt **127.42, 44**  
    Iron Age **125.**  
        Ulcombe **125.176, 178, 179, 181;**  
        Woodnesborough **125.383, 384**  
LIA/ER-B **127.327**  
    Iron Age **129.361**  
LIA/Early Roman copper-alloy **126.308**  
Roman **123.216, 222, 223**  
    bronze **121.138**  
    Canterbury **125.30**  
    copper alloy **121.166, 189, 190**



Anglo-Saxon **130.363**  
   Abbey Farm **125.209**;  
   burials **123.305**  
   button **129.55-76**  
   disc **126.391**  
   Ickham **125.246**  
 Brook manor **125.50**, 59, 60  
 Brook, sediments **123.12**  
 Brook, Sir Basil **124.147**  
 Brooke family **129.98**  
   Sir George, 9th Lord Cobham **125.95**, 96, 109  
   Henry, 11th Lord Cobham **125.115n**  
   John, 7th Lord Cobham **125.107**  
   Thomas, 8th Lord Cobham **125.107**  
   *see* Cobham, Lord **122.**  
 Brooke, Francis **130.231**  
 Brooke, Laurence **128.282**, 284  
 Brooke, Sir William **129.123**  
 Brooker, James **121.352**, 354  
 Brookland, leaden font **123.346**, 347, 348, 350, 351  
 Brooks, Nicholas P., review by **122.431-33**  
 Brooksend **121.47**, 53  
 Broome Park **121.361**  
 bucket, bronze **121.57**  
 Brooksend, barrows **130.290**, 306  
 Brookshhead, Nicholas, blacksmith **128.231**  
 Broome, John, rector **126.51**  
 Broomfield **122.347-8**  
   church **122.335**  
 Broomfield **123.**  
   Bogshole Lane **123.299-300**  
   Willow Farm **123.298-9**  
 Broomfield Gate **124.117**, 118, 118, 120, 123, 127  
 Broomhey Farm, Cooling, Romano-British industrial site **124.309-42**  
   animal bone (trench lining) **124.314**, 340  
   bead, glass, Roman **124.338**  
   briquetage **124.309**, 313, 314, 317, 318, 320, 337-8  
   cemetery/burials **124.311**  
   fish trap(?) **124.572**, 338  
   plant remains **124.311**, 317, 318  
   pottery **124.311**, 372, 313, 314, 315, 317, 320-37, 321, 323  
   Site A **124.313-18**  
     brine tanks **124.314**, 315  
     briquetage **124.314**, 317, 338  
     causeway **124.314**  
     cheese wrings **124.314**, 528, 329  
     creeks **124.313**, 314, 315, 317, 318, 335  
     drainage dyke, 17th century **124.317**, 319, 336  
     human bones (baby skeleton) **124.311**, 314, 339-40  
     huts **124.309**, 314, 315, 317, 336

molluscs **124.314-15, 320**  
mound revetted **124.314**  
pottery **124.314, 315, 317, 318, 524, 325-34**  
pottery-making **124.309, 314, 315**  
quern fragments **124.314, 338-9**  
salt-making and hearths **124.314, 315, 317,338**  
votive deposit, miniature pots **124.315,528, 329**  
Site B saltern site **124.309, 313,318,337**  
briquetage **124.318, 337-8**  
creek **124.318** hearths 309, 320  
pottery **124.318, 527, 322, 525, 325**  
Site C bonfire kiln area **124.320**  
briquetage **124.320**  
coin, Roman **124.309, 320**  
kilns **124.311, 313, 318**  
pottery **124.320, 527**  
Broomwood Hill **123.264, 267**  
Brougham, Thomas **125.5**  
Broun family **129.96**  
Broun, Sir George **129.96**  
Broune, John, yeoman **122.147, 149**  
Broune, Robert, fruiterer **129.96**  
Brown, (Sir) Thomas **127.393, 395**  
Brown, Gary, 'Roman Greenwich' **122.293-317**  
Brown, George, shoemaker **129.96**  
Brown, John, iron furnaces **129.243**  
Brown, Lancelot (Capability) **129.10**  
Brown, Thomas **126.62**  
Browne family **124.111**  
Browne, Alice **125.331**  
Browne, Edward **125.286n**  
Browne, George **124.107, 111**  
Browne, John 106, **124.111**  
Browne, Richard **124.157**  
Browne, Valentine **129.248**  
Brownynng, John and Elena**123. 21**  
Broxham, moated site **127.136**  
Brungars, Widow **126.272**  
Brunman, moneyer **128.72**  
Brus, Robert de **125.304, 309**  
Bryght, Robert, leather worker **126.4, 8, 15**  
Bryght, Thomas and Peter **127.298**  
Brynton *see* Brinton **125.**  
Brythonic language **129.279, 281, 282, 287, 288, 292**  
Bucer, Martin **122.279**  
Buck, Charles **129.239**  
Buck, Charles, vicar **128.7**  
buckets, wooden, Anglo-Saxon **123.305**  
Buckhurst, Lord (later Earl Sackville) **123. 165, 124.104**  
Buckingham, countess of **125.325, 338**

Buckingham, duchess of **125.331**  
Buckingham, Duke of (Humphrey Stafford) **125.328, 337, 338, 339, 343, 128.153, 129.90**  
Buckingham's Rebellion (1483) **129.77, 90, 93, 94**  
Buckland ('de bokelonde') family **129.395, 396**  
Buckland **128.345**  
    documentary study **129.394-8**  
    Roman cemetery site **122.155**  
Buckland, John **129.254n, 256n**  
Buckland, Prof. William **126.332, 336, 337**  
Bucklands, Dover, barrow **130.280, 303**  
buckle(s)  
    bronze **122.64**  
    copper alloy **128.384**  
    medieval, copper alloy **123.55, 65, 66**  
Buddie, Edward **122.184, 185**  
Buens, Jacob **122.90**  
building materials, and the railways **123.188**  
building materials, Sevenoaks area **130.36, 37-9, 42, 45**  
building recording **122.359-62**  
buildings **124.**  
    Roman **121.43, 44, 45, 46, 47-50, 52-4**  
    Roman **124.**  
        Canterbury **124.365**  
        Rochester **124.373**  
    Anglo-Saxon, Canterbury **124.366**  
    medieval **124.**  
        Canterbury **124.366-7**  
        Dover (chapel?) **124.372**  
        New Romney **124.373**  
    early post-medieval, Sandwich **124.371**  
    post-medieval, Canterbury **124.367**  
    *see also* bath-houses; chapels; churches; huts; round-houses; sunken-featured buildings **124.**  
Bulfinch, John and wife **125.390**  
Bullhead Bed **128.86, 223**  
Bullok, Thomas **127.153**  
Bultenham, Thomas, parker **128.188, 199**  
Bundock, Mike (ed), *Historic Herne and Broomfield*, reviewed **128.409-10**  
Bungay (Suffolk), Norman *donjon* **124.348**  
Burchen Coppice **124.110**  
Burden, John **126.272, 274**  
Burfield, Diana, 'Edward Cresy, F.S.A. :a Kentish architect' **126.399-407**  
    Edward Cresy 1792-1858. Architect and Civil Engineer, reviewed **126.423-5**  
Burge, Thomas, leather inspector **126.4**  
Burgh, Hubert de **124.350, 356, 357**  
Burgh, Hubert de, constable of Dover Castle **128.30**  
Burgh, Joan **121.381**  
Burghley, Lord (William Cecil) **125.361, 129.120, 122**  
Burham, causewayed enclosure **127.169, 357, 358, 359, 371, 372, 128.257**  
Burham, church **124.51, 52**  
*burh-bot* 3 **124.43**

burials **121.**

prehistoric, cremation **122.349, 357**

Neolithic, crouched inhumations **122. 351, 352**

Neolithic **128.175**

prehistoric/BA inhumation **126.304**

Beaker **128.165-77, 130.281, 358**

BA inhumation **126.304**

Early Bronze Age crouched inhumation **124.399, 402-3, 402, 406, 409, 410-11, 413**

Bronze Age, crouched inhumation and child **122.351**

in BA barrows **127.424**

LB/EIA crouched inhumation **129.383**

Iron Age **121.30, 32**

Roman **121.26, 103-20, 122.49, 177, 261, 123.304, 124.267, 128.131, 129.6, 27, 378, 130.261, 355**

cremation burials **122.155, 177, 346, 347, 348**

inhumation **126.298, 299**

Canterbury, inhumation and cremation **124.367-8**

Eynsford, cremations **122.49, 55, 67, 77**

Greenwich, cremations **122.294-5, 301, 305-6, 307-9, 313**

Hawkinge, cremation **124.372**

Rochester, inhumation **124.374**

5th-century **121.40**

Anglo-Saxon/Saxon **121.57, 81, 122.114-15, 156, 200, 124.369, 376, 127.328, 424, 432, 433, 129.314, 130.261**

Jutish **122.200**

medieval **126.321**

post-medieval, Dartford **124.75, 77, 78, 79, 80,92**

post-medieval, of paupers **126.268-9**

*see also* cemeteries; cremations; inhumations; Springhead **121.**

burial mounds, Roman **128.211**

‘burnt mound’ site, Crabble Paper Mill **126.219-37**

crouched inhumations **128.165, 167, 170, 130.281, 283, 358**

inhumations **122.307, 308, 311, 313, 343, 345, 346, 347, 126.304-5, 391-2, 129.369**

inversion of vessels **122.103-4, 106, 109**

mutilated (‘killed’) vessels **122.104-5, 106**

of sisters at hospitals **123.32**

vessels used in **122.101-11**

*see also* cemeteries **122.**

Broadstairs, EIA **127.430**

Chalk Hill, Late Neolithic/EBA and Late Neolithic crouched **127.364-5, 366**

Dartford, 7th-8th century **130.382**

Deal, from Royal Naval Hospital **122.353**

Greenwich church **123.244-5**

Maidstone **130.370**

IA-Roman **127.83-5**

medieval to post-medieval **127.87**

post-medieval **127.95, 103-4**

Margate, prehistoric crouched **127.422-3**

LIA/ER **127.429**

Minster, BA crouched inhumation **127.326**

Monkton **130.358**

New Romney **129.371**  
Ringlemere **130.363**  
St Margarets at Cliffe, BA/IA inhumations and Anglo-Saxon **127.328**  
Walmer, LIA-ER **127.327**  
*see also* barrows; Broadstairs Bishop's Avenue; cremations; human remains **127**  
*see also* cemeteries; cremation burials, human skeletal remains  
Burke, John, and Laurence Young, *A History of Davington Priory*, reviewed **124.432**  
Burley, Sir Simon de **127.156**  
Burn, Henry de **127.65**  
Burnham, Paul  
*The College at Wye: A Historical Guide*, reviewed **129.420-1**  
*Hinxhill: A Historical Guide*, reviewed **129.420-1**  
*Lady Joanna Thornhill: Her Life and Times and Her School*, reviewed **129.420-1**  
Burnham, Paul, and Maureen de Saxe (eds), *A New History of Wye, The Heritage of a Kent Village*,  
reviewed **124.429-30**  
burnt flint mound, MBA **130.261, 263, 271-2**  
charcoal **130.269-71**  
radiocarbon dating **130.263, 265, 268-9, 272**  
struck flint **130.261, 263, 267, 271**  
'burnt-mound' sites **124.372**  
Burr, John **123.89, 90**  
Bursledon (Hants), wreck **124.231, 242, 247, 259**  
Burton, Decimus **126.332**  
Burton, Master **125.336**  
Bushel, John **130.381**  
Bushell [G.], Watkins & Co, brewers **127.413**  
Buss, James **129.174**  
Bust, Susan **126.272**  
But, Adam **127.66**  
Butcher, Abraham **125.329**  
butchers shops **123.164**  
butchers, and tanning industry **126.3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 13, 22-3**  
butchers, chains of **123.189**  
butchery **125.**  
Anglo-Saxon **125.33**  
medieval **125.138**  
Butler, John **125.8**  
buttons  
brass **129.25**  
copper alloy **122.172, 173, 128.384**  
shale **122.308**  
Buxted, iron guns cast **124.95**  
Bygcrofte, John **125.106**  
Byng, Robert **128.205**  
Bynne or Bynnee **128.379**  
Bynnee **130.393**  
Byrde, Richard, lawyer **128.157**  
Bysshop, James **126.21**  
Hougham Without settlement **123.394**  
Willow Farm **123.298**

[Back to Index Introduction](#)

Kent Archaeological Society is a registered charity number 223382  
© Kent Archaeological Society 30th July 2014